

Geodynamic monitoring at the GS RAS: Current state and development prospects

© 2022 I.V. Gabsatarov, I.S. Vladimirova, I.A. Sdel'nikova

GS RAS, Obninsk, Russia

Received September 5, 2022

Abstract Modern trends in geosciences includes numerical modeling based on vast amounts of direct earth's surface measurements. A significant increase in the accuracy, detail and scale of the aforementioned measurements in recent decades is based on the active development of space and satellite geodetic methods, as well as the creation of dense observation networks. GS RAS is one of the pioneers in the development of geodynamic monitoring systems based on the usage of satellite geodetic data on the territory of the Russian Federation. The goal of maintaining the leadership position of the GS RAS in the field of geodynamic monitoring emphasizes the development of modern satellite geodetic methods in conditions of limited resources and the need to develop import-substituting technologies. The article considers the existing scientific and methodological groundwork created in the geodynamic monitoring sector of the GS RAS, and formulates promising development areas of the geodynamic monitoring subsystem.

Keywords Satellite geodesy, geodynamical monitoring, modern displacements of earth's crust, numerical modeling, deformation processes, earthquake source modeling, tsunami forecast.

For citation Gabsatarov, I.V., Vladimirova, I.S., & Sdel'nikova, I.A. (2022). [Geodynamic monitoring at the GS RAS: Current state and development prospects]. *Rossiiskii seismologicheskii zhurnal* [Russian Journal of Seismology], 4(4), 7-23. (In Russ.). DOI: 10.35540/2686-7907.2022.4.01. EDN: MHBLYM

References

- Adushkin, V.V., Sanina, I.A., Gorbunova, E.M., Ivanchenko, G.N., Vladimirova, I.S., & Gabsatarov, Y.V. (2014). Study of neotectonic activity of morphostructures in the central part of the East European craton by remote sensing methods. *Izvestiya. Physics of the Solid Earth*, 50(2), 169-176. DOI: 10.1134/S1069351314020013. EDN: SKPQIR
- Bilyanskiy, V.V., Zharikov, M.G., Zatyрко, V.A., Koryakin, A.Yu., & Steblov, G.M. (2018). [Detection of displacements of the Earth's surface according to satellite geodetic observations]. *Geoprofi* [Geoprofi], 5, 19-23. (In Russ.).
- Butyrin, P.G., & Krasilov, S.A. (2021). [Unified system of storage and access to geophysical data. Traditions and new approaches]. *Rossiiskii seismologicheskii zhurnal* [Russian Journal of Seismology], 3(4), 77-87. (In Russ.). DOI: 10.35540/2686-7907.2021.4.05. EDN: MEFWKZ
- Gabsatarov, Y.V. (2012). [Analysis of deformation processes in the lithosphere from geodetic measurements based on the example of the San Andreas Fault]. *Geodinamika i tektonofizika* [Geodynamics & Tectonophysics], 3(3), 275-287. (In Russ.). EDN: PCEGOD
- Garagash, I.A., Gabsatarov, Y.V., & Vladimirova, I.S. (2019). [Study of the surface deformation field features in Northeast Asia based on satellite geodetic data]. In *Materialy XIV Mezhdunarodnoi seismologicheskoi shkoly "Sovremennyye metody obrabotki i interpretatsii seismologicheskikh dannykh"* [Proceedings of the XIV International Seismological Workshop "Modern Methods of Processing and Interpretation of Seismological Data"] (p. 34). Obninsk, Russia: GS RAS Publ. (In Russ.). EDN: KHDARC
- Gordeev, E.I., Gusev, A.A., Levin, V., Bakhtiarov, V.F., Pavlov, V., Chebrov, V., & Kasahara, M. (2001). Preliminary analysis of deformation at the Eurasia–Pacific–North America plate junction from GPS data. *Geophysical Journal International*, 147, 189-198. DOI: 10.1046/J.0956-540X.2001.01515.X
- Gurtner, W. (1994). RINEX: The Receiver-Independent Exchange Format. *GPS World*, 5(7), 48-52.
- Herring, T.A., Floyd, M.A., King, R.W., & McClusky, S.C. (2015). *GLOBK, Global Kalman filter VLBI and GPS analysis program, Release 10.6*. Cambridge: MIT, 95 p.
- Herring, T.A., King, R.W., Floyd, M.A., & McClusky, S.C. (2018). *GAMIT Reference Manual, Release 10.7*. Cambridge: MIT, 168 p.
- Khain, V.E. (1979). *Regional'naiya geotektonika: Vneal'piiskaia Evropa i Zapadnaia Azia* [Regional geotectonics: Non-Alpine Europe and Western Asia]. Moscow, Russia: Nedra Publ., 359 p. (In Russ.).

- Kogan, M.G., Burgmann, R., Vasilenko, N.F., Scholz, C.H., King, R.W., Ivashchenko, A.I., Frolov, D.I., Steblov, G.M., Kim, Ch.U., & Egorov, S.G. (2003). The 2000 Mw 6.8 Ulegorsk earthquake and regional plate boundary deformation of Sakhalin from geodetic data. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 30(3), 1102. DOI: 10.1029/2002GL016399
- Kogan, M.G., Lerner, A., Koczyński, T., Gavrilov, S.V., Galaganov, O.N., Frolov, D.I., Steblov, G.M., & King, R.W. (1996). RUSEG: a GPS stride across Northern Eurasia. *Eos, Transactions American Geophysical Union, Fall Meeting Supplement*, 77, F149.
- Kopylova, G.N., Boldina, S.V., Steblov, G.M., & Sdel'nikova, I.A. (2010). The possibility of estimating the coseismic deformation from water level observations in wells. *Izvestiya. Physics of the Solid Earth*, 46(1), 47-56. DOI: 10.1134/S1069351310010040. EDN: MXEARX
- Levin, B.V., Fitzhugh, B., Bourgeois, D., Rybin, A.V., Razhigaeva, N.G., Belousov, A.B., Vasilenko, N.F., Frolov, D.I., Nyushko, T.I., Kharlamov, A.A., & Koroteev, I.G. (2007). [Complex expedition to the Kuril Islands in 2006 (I stage)]. *Vestnik Dal'nevostochnogo otdeleniia Rossiiskoi akademii nauk* [Vestnik of Far Eastern Branch of Russian Academy of Sciences], 1, 144-148. (In Russ.). EDN: IMQGON
- Levin, V.E., Bakhtiarov, V.F., Titkov, N.N., Serovetnikov, S.S., Magus'kin, M.A., & Lander, A.V. (2014). Contemporary crustal movements (CCMS) in Kamchatka. *Izvestiya. Physics of the Solid Earth*, 50(6), 732-751. DOI: 10.1134/S1069351314060044. EDN: UFXDBR
- Lobkovsky, L.I., Vladimirova, I.S., Gabsatarov, Y.V., Baranov, B.V., & Garagash, I.A. (2017a). Post-seismic motions after the 2006–2007 Simushir earthquakes at different stages of the seismic cycle. *Doklady Earth Sciences*, 473(1), 375-379. DOI: 10.1134/S1028334X17030266. EDN: EQSIJZ
- Lobkovsky, L.I., Vladimirova, I.S., Gabsatarov, Y.V., Baranov, B.V., Garagash, I.A., & Steblov, G.M. (2017b). Seismotectonic deformations related to the 2010 Maule earthquake at different stages of the seismic cycle from satellite geodetic observations. *Doklady Earth Sciences*, 477(2), 1498-1503. DOI: 10.1134/S1028334X17120261. EDN: XTXHV
- Lobkovsky, L.I., Vladimirova, I.S., Gabsatarov, Y.V., & Steblov, G.M. (2018). Seismotectonic deformations related to the 2011 Tohoku earthquake at different stages of the seismic cycle, based on satellite geodetic observations. *Doklady Earth Sciences*, 481(2), 1060-1065. DOI: 10.1134/S1028334X18080159. EDN: YBGXZR
- Mazurov, B.T. (2020). *Geodezicheskie metody izucheniia geodinamicheskikh protsessov: uchebnik* [Geodetic methods for studying geodynamic processes : textbook]. Saint-Petersburg, Russia: Lanbook Publ., 324 p. (In Russ.).
- Milyukov, V.K., Mironov, A.P., Rogozhin, E.A., & Steblov, G.M. (2015). Velocities of contemporary movements of the Northern Caucasus estimated from GPS observations. *Geotectonics*, 49(3), 210-218. DOI: 10.1134/S0016852115030036. EDN: UGDXYN
- Milyukov, V.K., Mironov, A.P., Steblov, G.M., Ovsyuchenko, A.N., Rogozhin, E.A., Drobyshev, V.N., Kusraev, A.G., Khubaev, K.M., & Torchinov, K.-M.Z. (2017). Satellite geodetic monitoring of the Vladikavkaz active fault zone: first results. *Izvestiya. Physics of the Solid Earth*, 53(4), 598-605. DOI: 10.1134/S1069351317040061. EDN: XNUPQD
- Nikolaidis, R. (2002). *Observation of geodetic and seismic deformation with the global positioning system: Ph.D. Thesis*. University of California, San Diego, 305 p.
- Okada, Y. (1992). Internal deformation due to shear and tensile faults in a half-space. *Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America*, 82(2), 1018-1040. DOI: 10.1785/BSSA0820021018
- Pollitz, F.F. (1996). Coseismic deformation from earthquake faulting on a layered spherical Earth. *Geophysical Journal International*, 125, 1-14. DOI: 10.1111/j.1365-246X.1996.tb06530.x
- Pollitz, F.F. (1997). Gravitational viscoelastic postseismic relaxation on a layered spherical Earth. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 102, 17921-17941. DOI: 10.1029/97JB01277
- Prytkov, A.S., & Vasilenko, N.F. (2018). [Earth surface deformation of the Sakhalin Island from GPS data]. *Geodinamika i tektonofizika* [Geodynamics & Tectonophysics], 9(2), 503-514. (In Russ.). DOI: 10.5800/GT-2018-9-2-0358. EDN: XVEWZF
- Sankov, V.A. (2014). [Recent geodynamics of intra-continental areas: instrumental and geomorphological assessment of crustal movements and deformation in Central Asia]. *Geodinamika i tektonofizika* [Geodynamics & Tectonophysics], 5(1), 159-182. (In Russ.). DOI: 10.5800/GT-2014-5-1-0122. EDN: SFQYVF
- Sdel'nikova, I.A. (2021). [Seismic deformations of the largest subduction earthquakes on the basis of satellite geodesy]. In *Materialy XV Mezhdunarodnoi seismologicheskoi shkoly "Sovremennye metody obrabotki i interpretatsii seismologicheskikh dannykh"* [Proceedings of the XV International Seismological Workshop "Modern Methods of Processing and Interpretation of Seismological Data"] (p. 85). Obninsk, Russia: GS RAS Publ. (In Russ.). EDN: ZIEDPW
- Sdel'nikova, I.A., & Steblov, G.M. (2016). [Monitoring of tsunamigenic earthquakes using satellite geodesy methods]. *Geofizicheskie issledovaniia* [Geophysical Research], 17(1), 46-55. (In Russ.). EDN: VPESAL
- Steblov, G.M., Kogan, M.G., King, R.W., Scholz, C.H., Burgmann, R., & Frolov, D.I. (2003). Imprint of the North American plate in Siberia revealed by GPS. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 30(18), 1924. DOI: 10.1029/2003GL017805

- Steblov, G.M., Lobkovsky, L.I., Vladimirova, I.S., Baranov, B.V., Sdel'nikova, I.A., & Gabsatarov, Y.V. (2018). Seismotectonic deformations of the Kuril Island Arc during different phases of the seismic cycle: The Simushir earthquakes. *Journal of Volcanology and Seismology*, 12, 412-423. DOI: 10.1134/S0742046318060076. EDN: BZFBVWI
- Steblov, G.M., & Sdel'nikova, I.A. (2019). Regularities in the spatiotemporal variations of deformation processes in the region of Japan subduction zone, *Izvestiya. Physics of the Solid Earth*, 4, 89-98. DOI: 10.1134/S1069351319040104. EDN: VWYTXO
- Takahashi, N., Kasahara, M., Kimata, F., Miura, S., Heki, K., Seno, T., Kato, T., Vasilenko, N., Ivashchenko, A., Bahtiarov, V., Levin, V., Gordeev, E., Korchagin, F., & Gerasimenko, M. (1999). Velocity field of around the Sea of Okhotsk and Sea of Japan regions determined from a new continuous GPS network data. *Geophysical Research Letters*, 26(16), 2533-2536. DOI: 10.1029/1999GL900565
- Vasilenko, N.F., & Prytkov, A.S. (2019). [Contemporary geodynamics of the Garomai active fault (Sakhalin island)]. *Geodinamika i tektonofizika [Geodynamics & Tectonophysics]*, 10(2), 561-567. (In Russ.). DOI: 10.5800/GT-2019-10-2-0426. EDN: UKXKUI
- Vladimirova, I.S., & Gabsatarov, Y.V. (2019). [Features of the seismic cycle related to the 2011 Tohoku earthquake based on GPS data]. In *Materialy XIV Mezhdunarodnoi seismologicheskoi shkoly "Sovremennye metody obrabotki i interpretatsii seismologicheskikh dannyykh"* [Proceedings of the XIV International Seismological Workshop "Modern Methods of Processing and Interpretation of Seismological Data"] (p. 29). Obninsk, Russia: GS RAS Publ. (In Russ.). EDN: RXTVWM
- Vladimirova, I.S., & Gabsatarov, Y.V. (2021). [Study of the features of the generation and development of the source zone of the 2011 Tohoku earthquake based on satellite geodetic data]. In *Materialy XV Mezhdunarodnoi seismologicheskoi shkoly "Sovremennye metody obrabotki i interpretatsii seismologicheskikh dannyykh"* [Proceedings of the XV International Seismological Workshop "Modern Methods of Processing and Interpretation of Seismological Data"] (p. 20). Obninsk, Russia: GS RAS Publ. (In Russ.). EDN: RXTVWM
- Vladimirova, I.S., Lobkovsky, L.I., Gabsatarov, Y.V., Steblov, G.M., Vasilenko, D.I., Frolov, D.I., & Prytkov, A.S. (2020). Patterns of the seismic cycle in the Kuril Island Arc from GPS observations. *Pure and Applied Geophysics*, 177, 3599-3617. DOI: 10.1007/s00024-020-02495-z. EDN: RSBXNS
- Vladimirova, I.S., & Steblov, G.M. (2015). [Postseismic development of source zones of strongest earthquakes]. *Geofizicheskie issledovaniia [Geophysical Research]*, 16(2), 27-38. (In Russ.). EDN: TVTUAF
- Vladimirova, I.S., Steblov, G.M., & Frolov, D.I. (2011). Viscoelastic deformations after the 2006-2007 Simushir earthquakes. *Izvestiya. Physics of the Solid Earth*, 47(11), 1020-1025. DOI: 10.1134/S106935131100132. EDN: PEDTUN

Information about authors

Gabsatarov Yurii Vladimirovich, PhD, Head of sector, Senior Researcher of the Geophysical Survey of the Russian Academy of Sciences (GS RAS), Obninsk, Russia. E-mail: yuryg@gsras.ru

Vladimirova Irina Sergeevna, PhD, Senior Researcher of the GS RAS, Obninsk, Russia. E-mail: vladis@gsras.ru

Sdel'nikova Irina Aleksandrovna, PhD, Researcher, Scientific Secretary of the GS RAS, Obninsk, Russia. E-mail: sdelnikova@gsras.ru